

Dispersal by animals



Fruit of puncture vine (*Tribulus terrestris*)



Squirrel hoarding seeds or fruits underground



Seeds dispersed in black bear feces



Ant carrying seed with attached "food body"



(a) Staminate flowers (left) and carpellate flowers (right) of a dioecious species



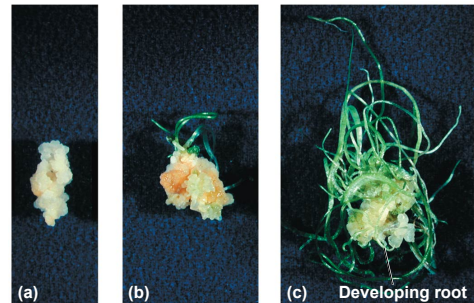
Thrum flower

Pin flower

(b) Thrum and pin flowers



Asexual reproduction in aspen trees



Laboratory cloning of a garlic plant

